

# Evaluation of international standards

Outcomes of the PIDMIC congress atACHEMA 2022

DEXPI Networking

Michael Wiedau, Evonik/DEXPI



# P&ID main components

Piping

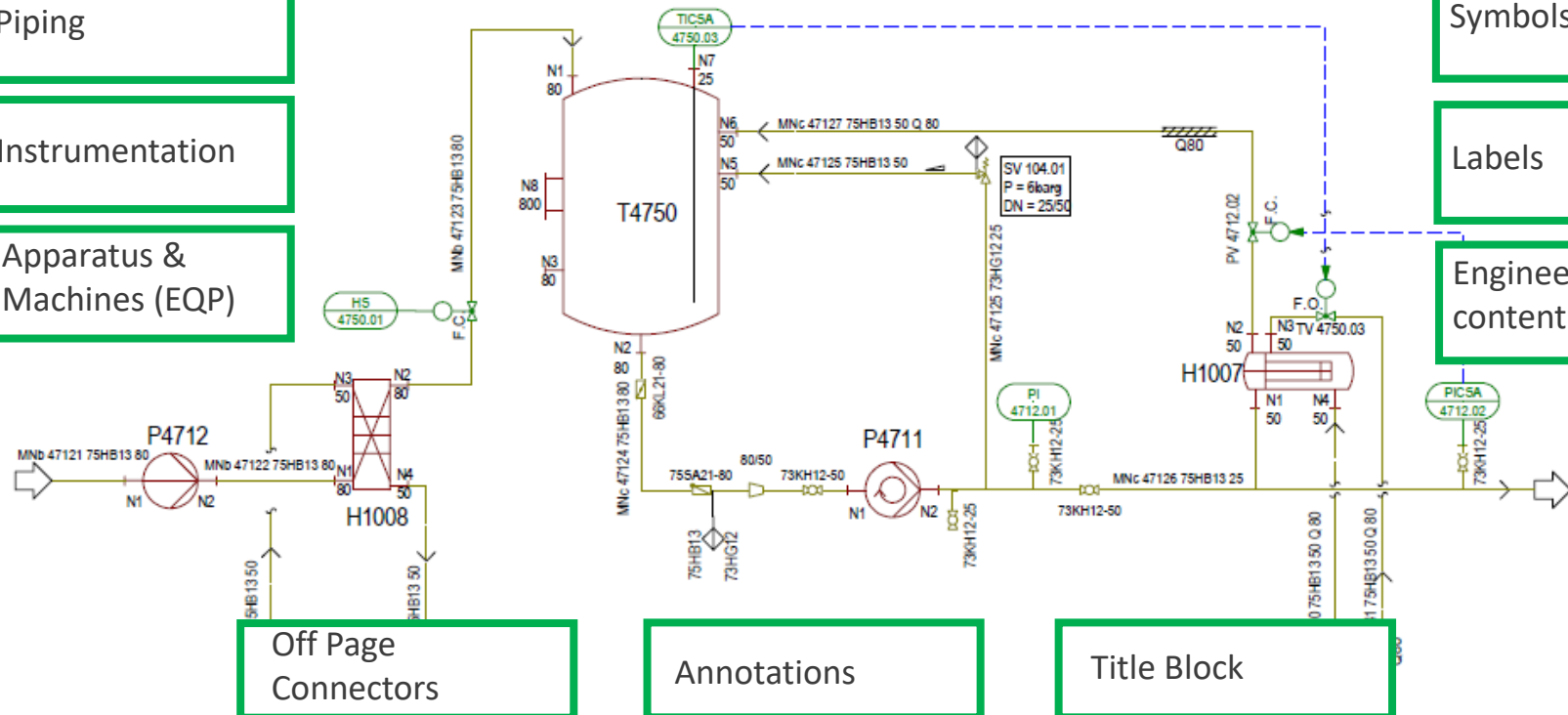
Instrumentation

Apparatus &  
Machines (EQP)

Symbols

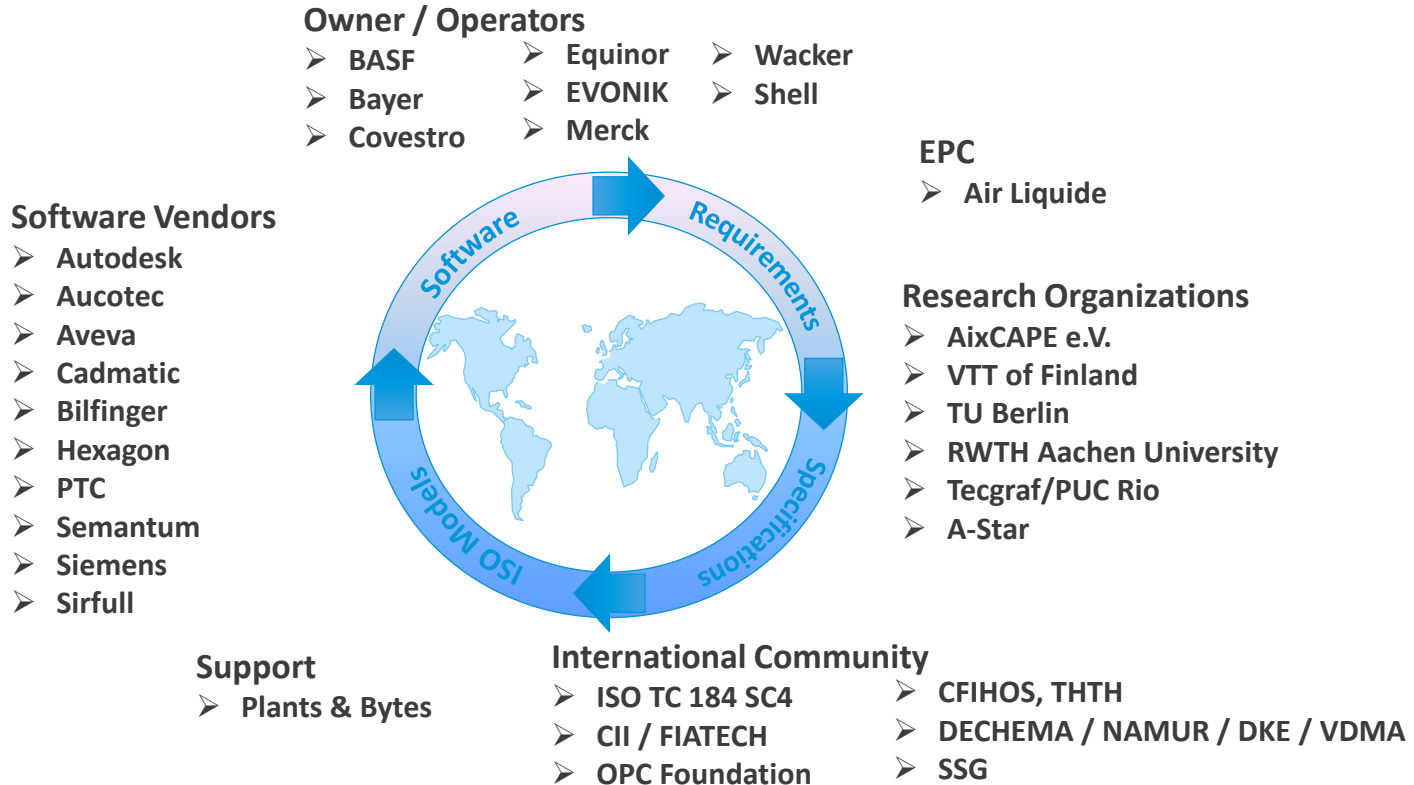
Labels

Engineering  
content



# DEXPI members overview

## International *Multi Sides Team*





# ACHEMA2022

22 - 26 August 2022 | Frankfurt, Germany

# PIDMIC

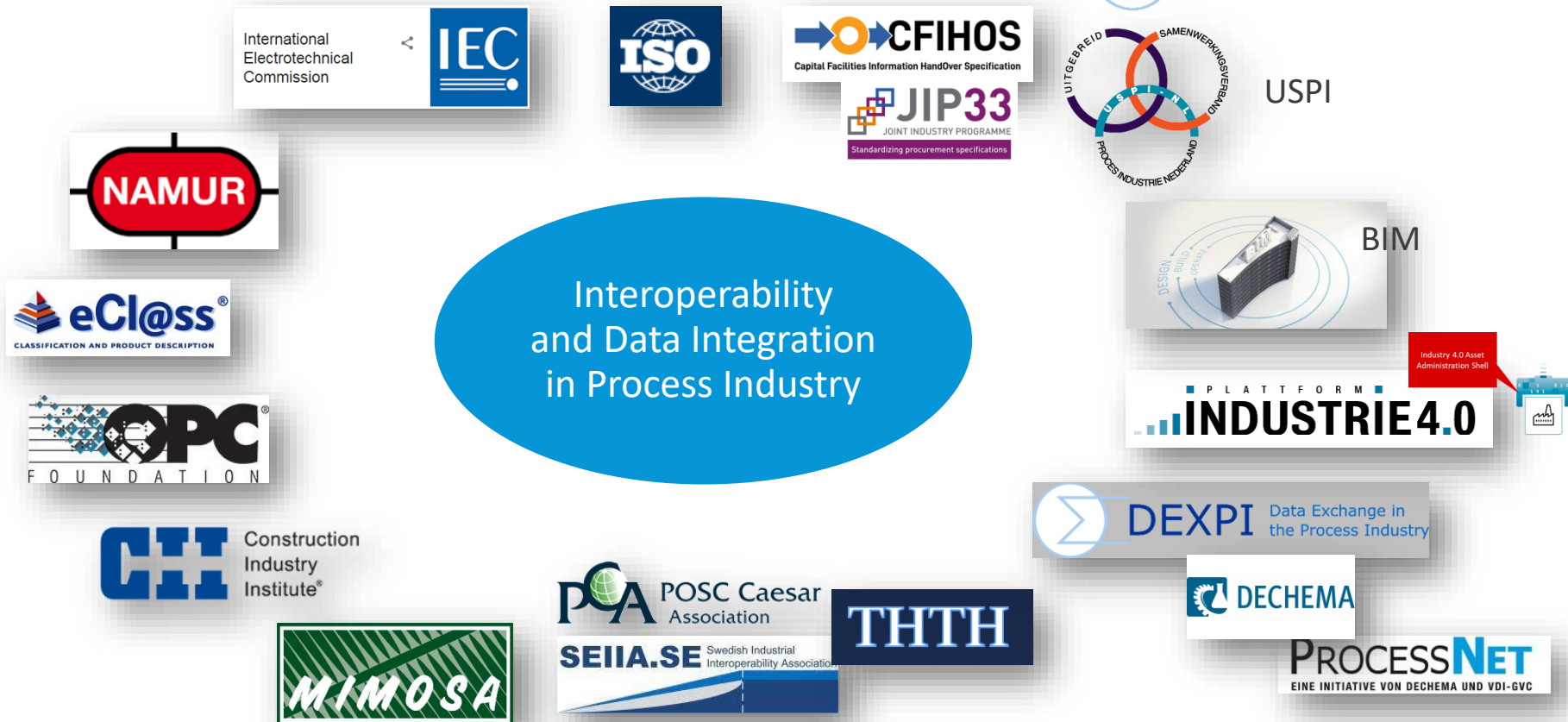
**Process Industry Data Model Integration Congress**



## DEXPI<sup>®</sup>

Data Exchange in  
the Process Industry

# Interoperability Eco System







# DEXPI@ACHEMA

## Schedule PIDMIC Workshop

### Day 1 – Tuesday, 2022-08-23

09:30 Welcome (Bazzanella, Wiedau, Meyer-Rössl)

International standardization working bodies (Moderation: Meyer-Rössl)

- 09:45 ISO (Sandsmark, van Exel)
- 10:15 IEC (Temmen)
- 10:45 Industry 4.0 / AAS (Grüner)
- 11:15 OPC-UA (Hoppe)
- 11:45 break

General Industry solutions (Moderation: Phuong Mike Tran)

- 12:00 CFIHOS (Townson)
- 12:30 DEXPI (Wiedau)
- 13:00 ECLASS (Temmen)
- 13:30 Lunch break

Industry Solutions with discipline focus (Moderation: Townson)

- 14:30 VDMA (Faath)
- 15:00 USPI – FL3DMS (te Lintelo)
- 15:30 Break

Solutions in preparation (Moderation: Temmen)

- 15:45 DEXPI+ (Tolksdorf)
- 16:15 ISO 15926 Part 14 (Sandsmark)
- 16:45 JIP 33 datasheets (Townson)
- 17:15 USPI tagging (Thostrup)

17:45 Closing of day 1 (Wiedau)

### Day 2 – Wednesday, 2022-08-24

09:30 Review of day 1 (Meyer-Rössl)

Additional user reviews (Moderation: Ingebrigtsen)

- 09:40 SEIA (Molin)
- 10:10 THTH (Marttinen)
- 10:40 CII (Meyer-Rössl)
- 11:00 NAMUR (Schüller)
- 11:30 break

Workshop sessions – Part 1

- 11:45 Gap analysis, conflicting approaches, other issues
- 12:45 Lunch break

Workshop sessions – Part 2

- 13:45 Common View
- 15:15 break

Workshop sessions – Part 3

- 15:30 Roadmap, Milestones, Todos
- 17:00 Break

Closing (Moderation: Meyer-Rössl)

- 17:15 Feedback round

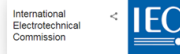
17:30 End

# PIDMIC – Day 1 – Session 1

## International standardization working bodies (Moderation: Meyer-Rössl)

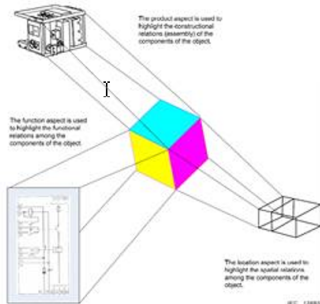
- 09:45 ISO (Sandsmark, van Exel)
- 10:15 IEC (Temmen)
- 10:45 Industry 4.0 / AAS (Grüner)
- 11:15 OPC-UA (Hoppe)
- 11:45 break

## ISO / IEC 81346 – decomposition approach



81346-1 © IEC:2009

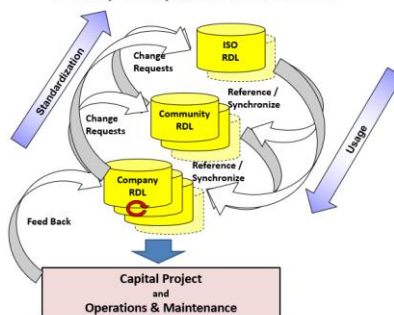
– 15 –



IEC 158919



### The RDL architecture ISO 15926 Envelop concept TC 184/SC 4/WG 3/22



23 Aug 2022

ISO Matters PIDMIC

## OPC UA + Companion Specs = Promize for Industrial Interoperability

### OPC UA: Collection of technology bricks

- Discovery, Connectivity, different protocols like TCP, UDP, MQTT, ...
- Security, built-in by design, end-to-end
- Information modeling capabilities



### Companion Specifications: Collection of bricks for different markets

- Information modelling to describe specific market
- Field devices need TCP, UDP, Safety, Motion, real-time, ...
- Gateway & Cloud services need UA over MQTT, 5G



### OPC UA + Companion Spec guarantee 100% Interoperability

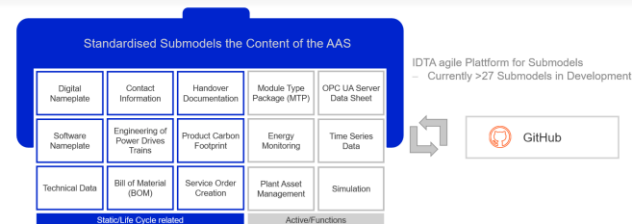
- Mandatory bricks guarantee interoperability
- Optional bricks allow flexibility
- OPCF: Tools and infrastructure for certification



Robotic  
Pumps  
...



## Standardised Submodels: Open Source on GitHub



IDTA - Standardizing the Industrial Digital Twin

8

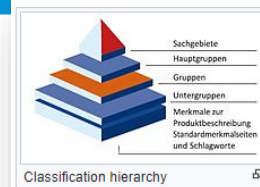
24.08.2022



# PIDMIC – Day 1 – Session 2

## General Industry solutions (Moderation: Phuong Mike Tran)

- 12:00 CFIHOS (Townson)
- 12:30 DEXPI (Wiedau)
- 13:00 ECLASS (Temmen)
- 13:30 Lunch break



The ECLASS classification system is based on a hierarchical grouping of products and services. There are 4 levels of hierarchy.<sup>[5][6]</sup>

- Segments,
- Main group,
- Group,
- Sub-group or product class.

This classification provides a grouping from point of view of purchasing.<sup>[7]</sup>

A product class has a 1:1-relation to an application class. Application classes are described in further details with properties according IEC 61360.<sup>[5]</sup> This approach separates the definition of the classification hierarchy from the definition of the product descriptions.

## CFIHOS Elements

**Technical Specification Document**  
Requirements, rules and principles for information handover

**Data Model**  
For structuring data and documents about assets

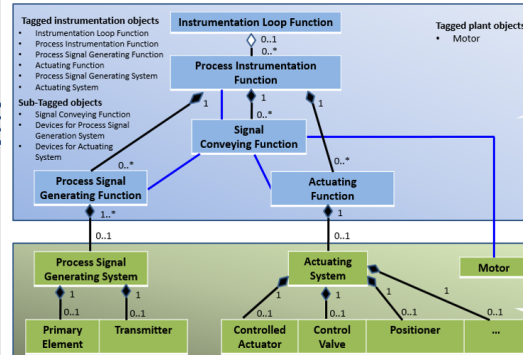
**Process & Guidance Documents**  
Outlining implementation steps (and do's & don'ts)

**Reference Data Library (Dictionary)**  
Consistent naming of equipment, properties & documents

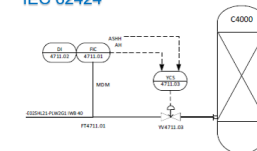


## DEXPI – Instrumentation Model

 **DEXPI** Data Exchange in the Process Industry



based on:  
IEC 62424



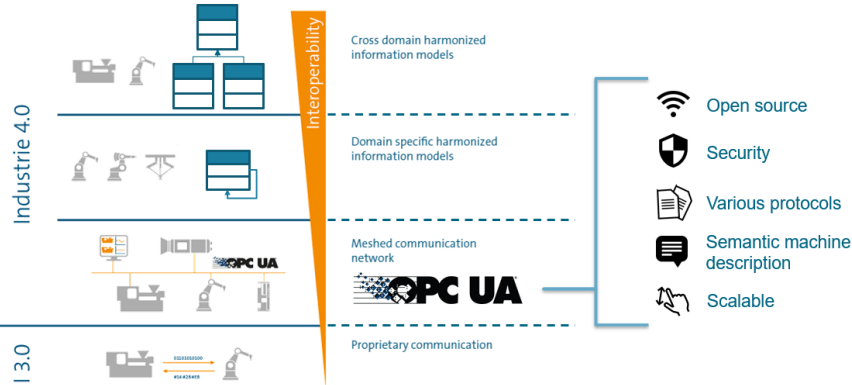
based on:  
IEC 61987  
(NE 100)

# PIDMIC – Day 1 – Session 3

## Industry Solutions with discipline focus (Moderation: Townson)

- 14:30 VDMA (Faath)
- 15:00 USPI – FL3DMS (te Lintelo)
- 15:30 Break

### OPC UA serves as basis for the Global Production Language



## Results of the business case

### Financial benefits – numbers

Phase/Activity	Spend Category Not TCO	Saving in activity min. %	Saving in activity max. %	% TCO saving min	% TCO saving max	Notes	Hypothetical average savings at an asset with CapEx of \$500M/ann
Greenfield Concept engineering	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.00%	Gains already realised, e.g. layout optimisation	\$ -
FEED	0.6%	10.0%	13.0%	0.12%	0.16%	From reuse of FEED 3D model in Detailed Design, using std. catalogue	\$ 390,761
Detailed design	2.0%	2.2%	3.4%	0.09%	0.17%	From easier integration of 3D models from package vendors*	\$ 280,978
Procurement	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.00%	Gains already realised, e.g. generation of bill of material	\$ -
Construction	8.7%	3.0%	6.0%	0.26%	0.52%	From AWP with workpackages identified in 3D model	\$ 1,166,522
Brownfield Repairs and maintenance	17.0%	3.0%	7.0%	0.51%	1.19%	From ability to access virtual asset for planning, training, turnaround AWP	\$ 4,285,130
Brownfield Concept, Feed & Detailed Design	2.8%	3.0%	10.0%	0.08%	0.28%	From avoidance of laser scans and redrawing 3D model	\$ 666,750
Brownfield Procurement	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.00%	Gains already realised, e.g. generation of bill of material	\$ -
Brownfield Construction	8.1%	3.0%	6.0%	0.24%	0.46%	From AWP with workpackages identified in 3D model	\$ 1,829,565
Other operational costs	48.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.00%	3D model not used to manage these costs	\$ -
Decommissioning	1.13%	0.5%	3.0%	0.05%	0.09%	From avoidance of laser scans and redrawing 3D model	\$ 98,923
Full life Total unrealised value	100.0%			1.31%	2.84%*	Omits value of replication, as this requires more than 3D model standard.	\$ 9,652,620

Value from standardising and using the 3D model for the asset lifecycle

1.3% - 2.8% of TCO

Cost of maintaining the 3D model for the full life of the asset

0.5% of TCO

**Business case for standardising and using the 3D model for the asset lifecycle**

**0.8% - 2.3% of TCO**

TCO = Total asset lifecycle cost, i.e. CAPEX + OPEX

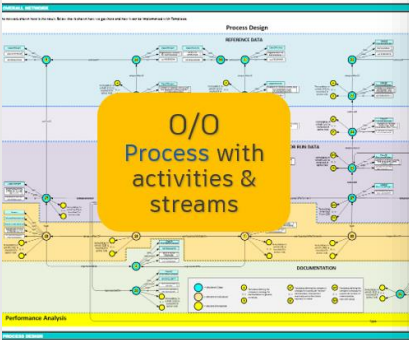
23 August 2022

# PIDMIC – Day 1 – Session 4

## Solutions in preparation (Moderation: Temmen)

- 15:45 DEXPI+ (Tolksdorf)
- 16:15 ISO 15926 Part 14 (Sandsmark)
- 16:45 JIP 33 datasheets (Townson)
- 17:15 USPI tagging (Thostrup)

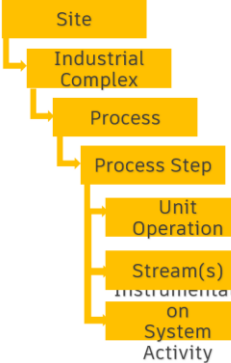
## ISO 15926 Lifecycle stages network model with pun



PUMPING  
as a process step

Process

## Identification of process items



Key breakdown  
PRO  
„What sh  
Which process ha

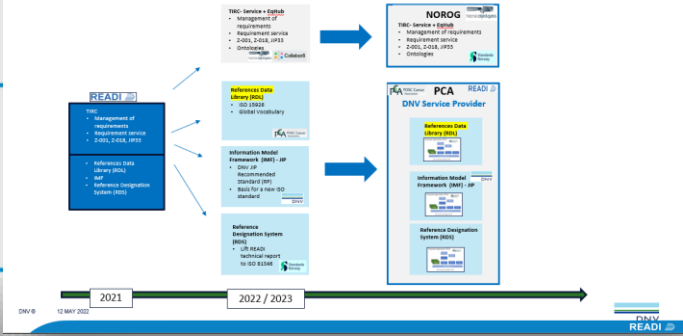
Hierarchy up to 3 levels

Uniqueness level:  
Unit Operations,  
Streams and  
Instrumentation System  
Activity(s) are unique in  
scope of a Process

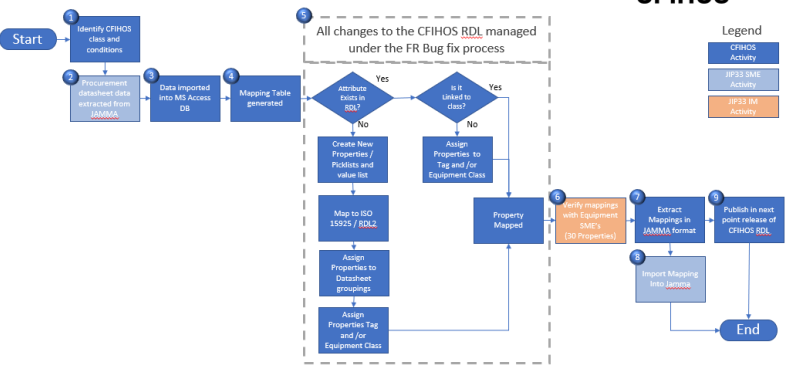
as a plant object

<https://15926.org/topics/LSN/index.htm>

## PCA - one hub for development and publishing of the digital platform across industries



## JIP33 Datasheets Mapping process



# PIDMIC – Day 2 – Session 01

## Additional user reviews (Moderation: Ingebrigtsen)

- 09:40 SEIIA (Molin)
- 10:10 THTH (Marttinen)
- 10:40 CII (Meyer-Rössl)
- 11:00 NAMUR (Schüller)
- 11:30 break

### Technology & Innovation Subcommittees

On an as-needed basis, Technology & Innovation Committee members serve on subcommittees to address specific topics or issues.



#### INTEROPERABILITY SUBCOMMITTEE

CII-MIMOSA Joint Working Group

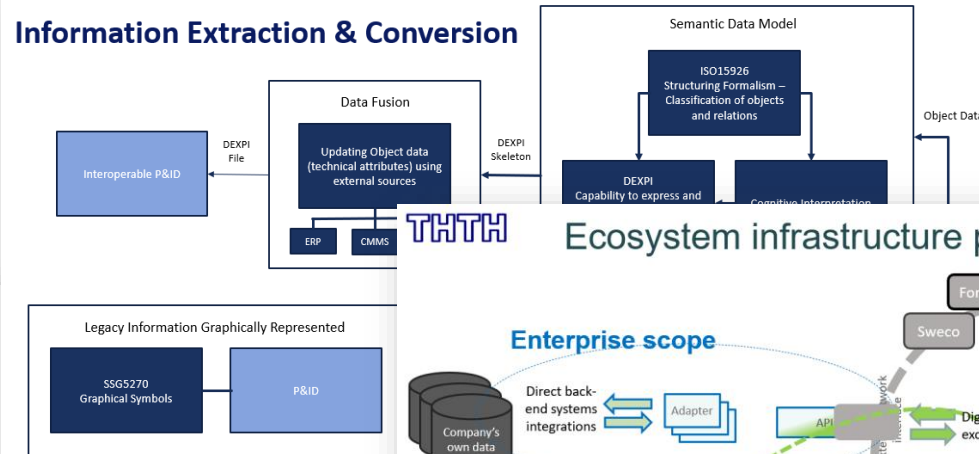
#### HORIZON 360

Scans the horizon for new technologies

#### TECHNOLOGY PATH TO THE FUTURE

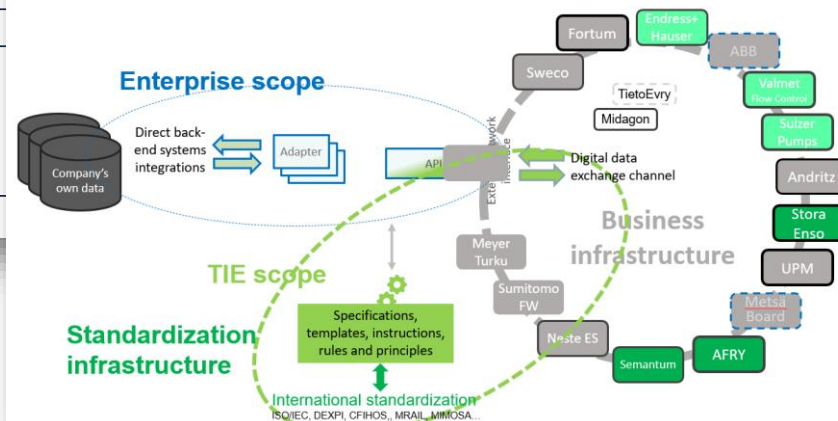
Designed to inspire a technological step change in the capital projects industry

### Information Extraction & Conversion



THTH

### Ecosystem infrastructure plans



# Day 2 – Working Session 1

## GAP Analysis - Results

▶ Alignment fully aligned	Anzahl 6
▶ Alignment partly aligned	Anzahl 28
▶ Alignment not aligned yet	Anzahl 38
▶ Alignment no alignment necessary	Anzahl 12
▶ Alignment unknown	Anzahl 6

Alignment not aligned yet		Anzahl 38		
1	005	Group 4	JIP33 to CFIHOS	I 4.0 /AAS
2	008	Group 4	JIP33 to CFIHOS	OPC UA
3	012	Group 3	DEXPI+	I 4.0 /AAS
4	018	Group 4	JIP33 to CFIHOS	ECLASS
5	019	Group 3	DEXPI+	ECLASS
6	020	Group 3	DEXPI+	VDMA
7	021	Group 2	VDMA	I 4.0 /AAS
8	024	Group 4	JIP33 to CFIHOS	VDMA
9	029	Group 1	ISO	ECLASS
10	030	Group 2	VDMA	CFIHOS
11	031	Group 1	ISO	VDMA
12	033	Group 3	ISO 15926 part 14	IEC
13	035	Group 4	JIP33 to CFIHOS	NAMUR
14	036	Group 3	ISO 15926 part 14	I 4.0 /AAS
15	044	Group 1	IEC	CFIHOS
16	045	Group 4	JIP33 to CFIHOS	FL3DMS
17	053	Group 3	ISO 15926 part 14	NAMUR

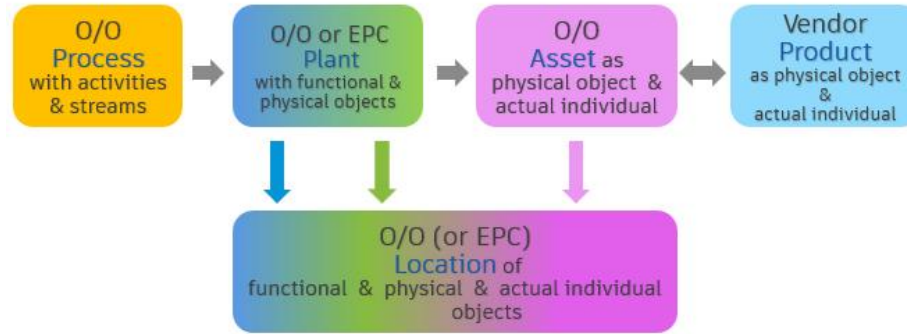
# Working Session 1: Overlapping and alignment

	ISO	IEC	I 4.0 /ASS	OPC UA	CFIHOS	DEXPI	ECLASS	VDMA	NAMUR	FL3DMS	DEXPI+	ISO 15926 part 14	JIP33 to CFIHOS	USPI Tagging
ISO		partly	not	?	partly	partly	partly	partly	not	partly	partly	fully	partly	?
IEC	partly aligned		partly	partly	partly	partly	partly	?	partly	not	not	partly	partly	?
I 4.0 /ASS	not necessary	partly aligned		partly	partly	partly	partly	not	partly	not	partly	partly	partly	not
OPC UA	?	partly aligned	?		partly	partly	partly	not	partly	not	not	not	not	not
CFIHOS	partly aligned	not aligned yet	?	not aligned yet		partly	partly	partly	partly	not	partly	partly	partly	partly
DEXPI	partly aligned	partly aligned	partly aligned	partly aligned	partly aligned		partly	not	partly	not	fully	partly	partly	partly
ECLASS	not aligned yet	partly aligned	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not aligned yet		?	partly	partly	partly	not	fully	not
VDMA	not aligned yet	partly aligned	not aligned yet	partly aligned	not aligned yet	partly aligned	?		not		partly	not	partly	partly
NAMUR	partly aligned	partly aligned	fully	partly aligned	?	partly aligned	partly aligned	partly aligned		partly	partly	partly	partly	partly
FL3DMS	partly aligned	not necessary	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	fully	fully	not aligned yet		not aligned yet		not	partly	partly	partly
DEXPI+	partly aligned	not necessary	not aligned yet	not necessary	partly aligned	fully	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	fully	not necessary		partly	not	partly
ISO 15926 part 14	fully	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not necessary	partly aligned	partly aligned	not necessary	not necessary	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not aligned yet		partly	?
JIP33 to CFIHOS	not aligned yet	partly aligned	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	partly aligned	partly aligned	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not necessary	partly aligned		partly
USPI Tagging	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not necessary	not necessary	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not necessary	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	not aligned yet	?	not aligned yet	
Green	overlapping	fully (subset)	Red	aligned	fully									
		partly			partly									
		not			not									
					?									



# Day 2 – Working Session 2

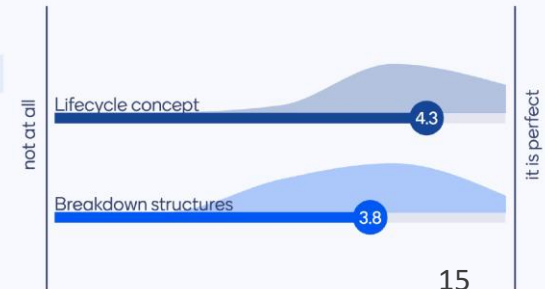
## Common View



What word comes in mind when you think about the Lifecycle concept or the breakdown structures?

reinventing the wheel  
a view per user community  
process function relationship often discussed  
information modelling unique instance  
identification use case based multiple bd's hierarchy important  
multidimensional moc min level of breakdown internally different  
is 15926 ok on this use cases easy now seems resolved  
organization required mutually exclusive  
depends on use case helpful concept  
not harmonized globally  
use case  
ation

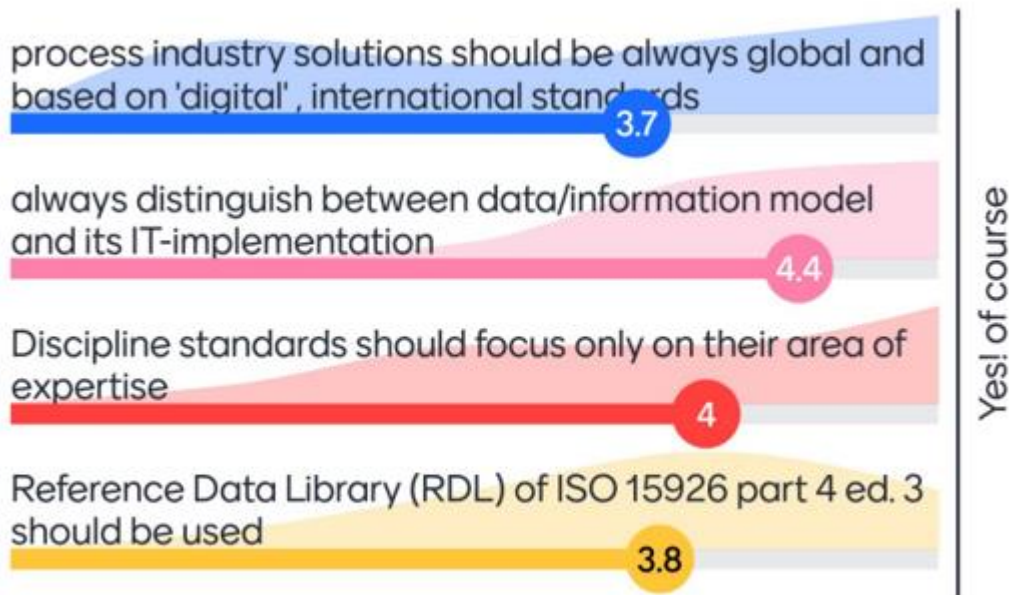
Do you agree with the presented concepts?



# Modelling rules

How to describe data models?

Which resources should be used?



## Day 2 – Working Session 3

## Commitments

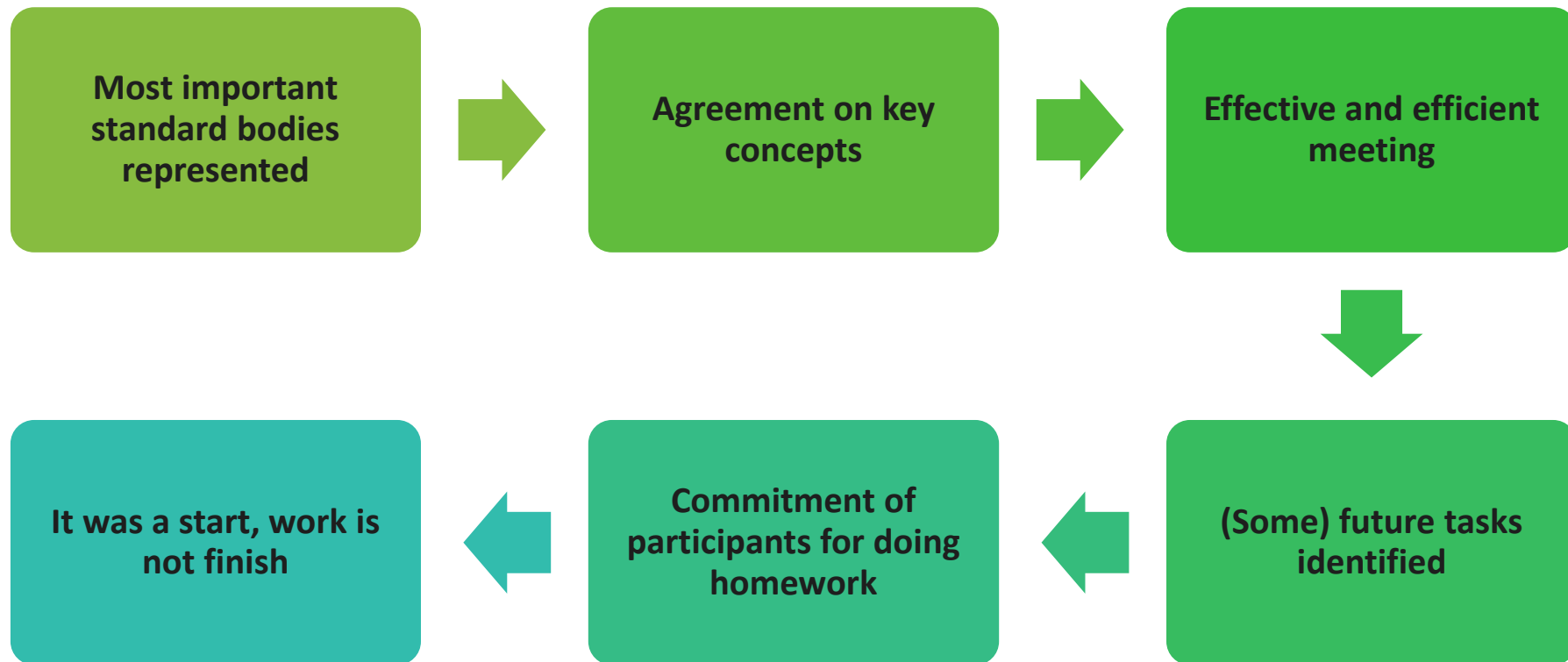




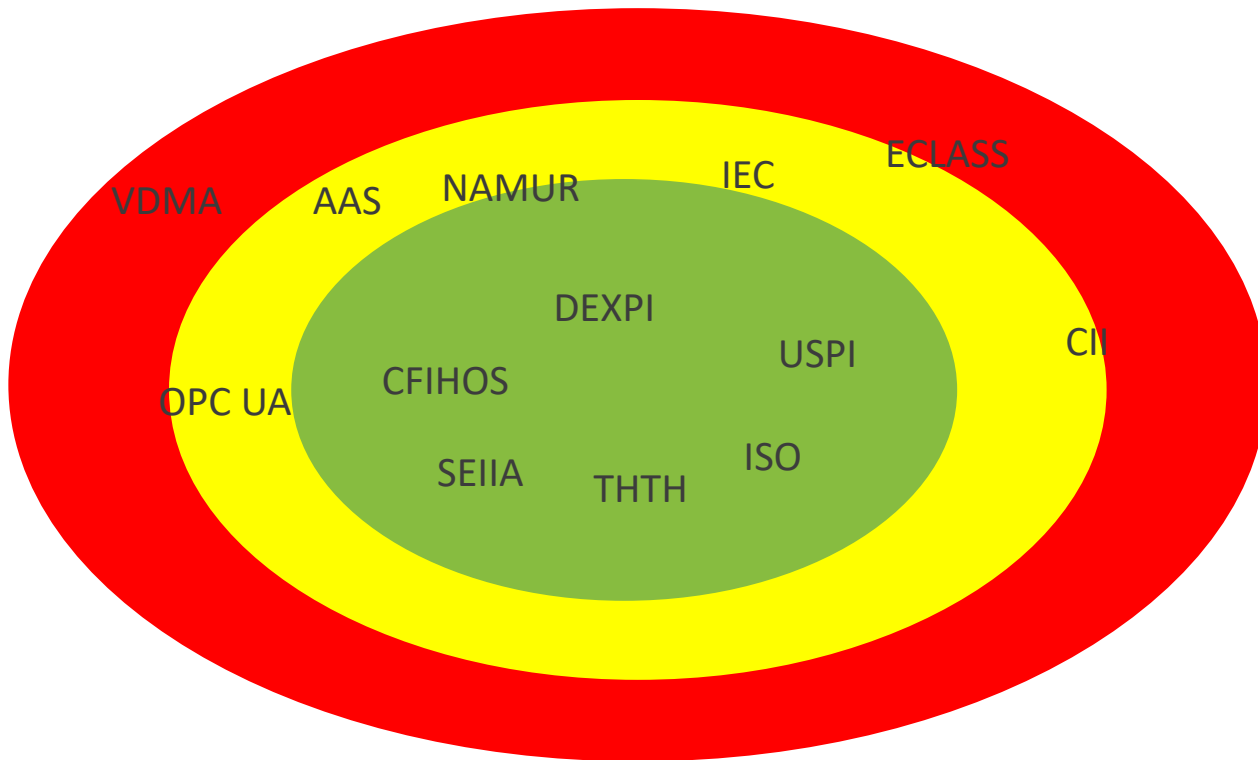
# Achema Booth and after works



# Summary



# Picture of the community





# Activity Definition – DEXPI

## Alignment requirements between organization

### DEXPI with

- JIP33 / CFIHOS / ISO15926 part 4 ed. 3 (class definition)
- ISO15926 part 14
- USPI Tagging
- USPI FL3DMS 3D
- I4.0 / AAS
- ECLASS
- VDMA

## scope / goal / outcome

- Define DEXPI as the only standard for process and plant structure based on a harmonized asset lifecycle model
- Assure that the information structure of DEXPI is taken into account in the other information models to achieve an “integrated”, data based engineering

## Project team/ roles

- Coordination by DEXPI Networking Team / Wilhelm Otten

## Challenges / open questions

- Lack of transparency of the different activities
- Parallel developments
- Lack of experts in asset lifecycle data management
- Standards are often drawing based

## Activities / Responsible

### DEXPI – JIP33 / CFIHOS / ISO15926 part 4 ed. 3

- Explain DEXPI and check conformity with DEXPI
- CFIHOS RDL working group, MRAIL (ISO 15926)

Heiner Temmen,  
Ida Pe Ingebrigtsen,  
Onno Paap

### DEXPI – ISO 15926 part 14

- Explain DEXPI and check conformity with DEXPI
- Part 14 project, MRAIL

Heiner Temmen,  
Gregor Tolksdorf,  
Johan Klüwer

### DEXPI – USPI Tagging

- Explain DEXPI and check conformity with DEXPI
- USPI project

Heiner Temmen,  
Gregor Tolksdorf,  
Anders Thostrup

### DEXPI – USPI FL3DMS

- Explain DEXPI and check conformity with DEXPI
- USPI project

Heiner Temmen,  
Gregor Tolksdorf  
Martin te Lintelo

### DEXPI – AAS (IDTA working group)

- Establish DEXPI as plant model in the AAS to use the AAS as exchange medium (use case 1) and as the basis to define Role-AAS / specifications (use case 2)

Wilhelm Otten  
Sten Grüner

### DEXPI - ECLASS:

- Explain DEXPI and check conformity with DEXPI
- Initiate networking

Wilhelm Otten  
Andre Lindner

### DEXPI - VDMA:

- Explain DEXPI and check conformity with DEXPI
- Initiate networking

Wilhelm Otten  
Andreas Faath

### DEXPI - BIM:

- Explain DEXPI and check conformity with DEXPI
- Initiate networking

Reiner Meyer-Rössl,  
???

# Activity Definition – DEXPI+

## Alignment requirements between organization

- ISO 15926 part 4 ed. 3 (activities)
- ISO 15926 part 14
- NAMUR
- I4.0 (submodel)
- ECLASS?
- VDMA?

## scope / goal / outcome

- Define DEXPI+ as the only standard for process information model based on a harmonized asset lifecycle model
- Assure that the information structure of DEXPI+ is taken into account in the other information models to achieve an “integrated”, data based engineering

## Project team/roles

- Coordination by DEXPI Networking Team / Wilhelm Otten

## Challenges / open questions

- Engineering process not harmonized
- Standards are often drawing based
- No common understanding of “process model” and “plant model”

## Activities / Milestones (updated)

### DEXPI+ - ISO 15926

- Alignment of classes
- Additional requirement for classes in ISO 15926

Heiner Temmen,  
Onno Paap

### DEXPI+ - ISO 15926 part 14

- Alignment of the concepts and classes

Heiner Temmen,  
Johan Klüwer,  
David Cameron

### DEXPI+ - NAMUR (working group 1.1 / 1.3)

- Align Automation Engineering requirements with DEXPI+

Wilhelm Otten,  
Andreas Schüller

### DEXPI+ - I4.0/AAS (IDTA working group)

- Establish DEXPI+ as a process model (PFD-Representation )  
in the AAS

Wilhelm Otten,  
Sten Grüner

# Activity Definition – Content Models

## Alignment requirements between organization

- JIP33 – Adrie Postema
- CFIHOS – Peter Townson, Onno Paap, Jason Roberts, Anders Thostrup
- ECLASS – Segments 27, 36 and 37 - Andre Lindner
- IEC (61987 / CDD incl. electrical, ...) – Ingo Weber, Klaus Dickmann
- VDMA – Andreas Faath
- ISO15926 part 4 ed. 3 (only classes) – Nils Sandsmark, Onno Paap
- ISO 15926 part 14 – Johan Klüwer
- NAMUR – Andreas Schüller

## scope / goal / outcome

- Share knowledge
- Initiate collaborations
- Reduce parallel work and parallel specifications
- Harmonized asset information models

## Project team/roles

- Accompanying consultation by Networking Team / Wilhelm Otten

## Challenges / open questions

- Lack of transparency of the different activities
- Parallel developments
- Different organizations
- Different technologies

## Activities / Responsible

### DEXPI and all affected initiatives

- Share knowledge meeting
- Common modelling rules meeting

### Alignment work: Apparatus, Machines and Piping

- JIP 33, CFIHOS
- ECLASS 36, 37
- VDMA
- ISO 1926 part 4
- ISO 15926 part 14

### Alignment work: Instrumentation

- JIP 33, CFIHOS
- ECLASS 27
- IEC 61987
- VDMA ???
- ISO 1926 part 4
- ISO 15926 part 14
- NAMUR

### Alignment work: Electrical

- JIP 33, CFIHOS
- ECLASS 27
- IEC / CDD
- VDMA ???
- ISO 1926 part 4
- ISO 15926 part 14

Wilhelm Otten,  
Heiner Temmen,  
Gregor Tolsdorf